

**PEMBERITAHUAN PERTANYAAN DEWAN RAKYAT,  
MESYUARAT KEDUA, PENGGAL KEDUA,  
PARLIMEN KEEMPAT BELAS**

**PERTANYAAN : BERTULIS**

**DARIPADA : TUAN CHAN FOONG HIN (KOTA KINABALU)**

**SOALAN**

Minta **MENTERI PERTAHANAN** menyatakan jumlah kapal perang luar negara yang melalui Selat Melaka untuk tahun 2015, 2016, 2017, 2018, 2019 hingga Mac 2020 mengikut negara dengan pecahan berikut :-

- (a) kapal pengangkut pesawat, kapal selam, icruiser, kapal pembinasa, frigat, korvet, rondaan, bantuan, pengintip; dan
- (b) kuasa nuklear dan konvensional.

**JAWAPAN**

Bermula tahun 2015 sehingga Mac 2020, sejumlah 341 kapal perang luar negara telah melalui Selat Melaka. Pecahan bagi kapal tersebut mengikut tahun adalah seperti berikut:

**Tahun 2015**

|                   |      |           |      |
|-------------------|------|-----------|------|
| Amerika Syarikat  | - 17 | Singapura | - 12 |
| India             | - 5  | Rusia     | - 3  |
| Brunei Darussalam | - 1  | Australia | - 3  |
| Bangladesh        | - 2  | Myanmar   | - 1  |
| Jepun             | - 11 | Thailand  | - 9  |
| China             | - 7  | Indonesia | - 7  |
| Sri Lanka         | - 1  | Korea     | - 2  |

**Tahun 2016**

|                  |      |           |     |
|------------------|------|-----------|-----|
| Amerika Syarikat | - 12 | Singapura | - 4 |
| India            | - 7  | Oman      | - 1 |
| Rusia            | - 5  | Perancis  | - 2 |
| Bangladesh       | - 4  | Vietnam   | - 1 |
| Jepun            | - 13 | Thailand  | - 5 |
| China            | - 14 | Indonesia | - 4 |
| Korea            | - 2  |           |     |

**Tahun 2017**

|                  |      |           |     |
|------------------|------|-----------|-----|
| Amerika Syarikat | - 19 | Singapura | - 1 |
| India            | - 12 | Australia | - 1 |
| Pakistan         | - 1  | Perancis  | - 3 |
| Bangladesh       | - 1  | Myanmar   | - 1 |
| Sri Lanka        | - 5  | Thailand  | - 2 |
| China            | - 5  | Indonesia | - 3 |
| Egypt            | - 2  | Filipina  | - 1 |
| Korea            | - 5  |           |     |

**Tahun 2018**

|                  |      |           |     |
|------------------|------|-----------|-----|
| Amerika Syarikat | - 18 | Singapura | - 4 |
| India            | - 13 | Thailand  | - 5 |
| Jepun            | - 3  | Rusia     | - 4 |
| United Kingdom   | - 1  | Vietnam   | - 1 |
| China            | - 3  | Indonesia | - 5 |
| Korea            | - 4  |           |     |

**Tahun 2019**

|                   |      |           |     |
|-------------------|------|-----------|-----|
| Amerika Syarikat  | - 13 | India     | - 4 |
| United Kingdom    | - 2  | Australia | - 2 |
| Bangladesh        | - 1  | Myanmar   | - 3 |
| Jepun             | - 6  | Thailand  | - 1 |
| China             | - 12 | Indonesia | - 4 |
| Sri Lanka         | - 2  | Korea     | - 2 |
| Brunei Darussalam | - 1  | Perancis  | - 4 |
| Kanada            | - 2  |           |     |

**Tahun 2020**

|       |     |       |     |
|-------|-----|-------|-----|
| India | - 1 | Jepun | - 2 |
| Korea | - 1 |       |     |

Daripada 341 buah kapal perang tersebut, sebanyak 23 buah adalah dari jenis kapal pengangkut pesawat (*aircraft carrier*) atau helikopter (*helicopter carrier*). 6 buah daripadanya adalah berkuasa nuklear dan 17 buah berkuasa konvensional. Maklumat mengikut pecahan jenis dan kelas kapal seperti di bawah:

Tahun 2015

| Bil | Negara           | Kapal Pengangkut Pesawat / Helikopter |         | Kapal Selam | Cruiser | Kapal Pembinasas | Frigat | Korvet | Rondaan | Bantuan | Survey | Jumlah |
|-----|------------------|---------------------------------------|---------|-------------|---------|------------------|--------|--------|---------|---------|--------|--------|
|     |                  | Konvensional                          | Nuklear |             |         |                  |        |        |         |         |        |        |
| 1.  | Amerika Syarikat | 3                                     | 1       | 0           | 1       | 2                | 1      | 0      | 0       | 8       | 1      | 17     |
| 2.  | Singapura        | 0                                     | 0       | 1           | 0       | 0                | 2      | 2      | 7       | 0       | 0      | 12     |
| 3.  | India            | 0                                     | 0       | 0           | 0       | 0                | 2      | 1      | 0       | 2       | 0      | 5      |
| 4.  | Rusia            | 0                                     | 0       | 0           | 1       | 2                | 0      | 0      | 0       | 0       | 0      | 3      |
| 5.  | Brunei           | 0                                     | 0       | 0           | 0       | 0                | 0      | 0      | 1       | 0       | 0      | 1      |
| 6.  | Australia        | 0                                     | 0       | 0           | 0       | 0                | 2      | 0      | 1       | 0       | 0      | 3      |
| 7.  | Bangladesh       | 0                                     | 0       | 0           | 0       | 0                | 2      | 0      | 0       | 0       | 0      | 2      |
| 8.  | Myanmar          | 0                                     | 0       | 0           | 0       | 0                | 1      | 0      | 0       | 0       | 0      | 1      |
| 9.  | Jepun            | 0                                     | 0       | 0           | 0       | 11               | 0      | 0      | 0       | 0       | 0      | 11     |
| 10. | Thailand         | 0                                     | 0       | 0           | 0       | 0                | 3      | 0      | 4       | 2       | 0      | 9      |
| 11. | China            | 0                                     | 0       | 1           | 0       | 2                | 2      | 0      | 0       | 2       | 0      | 7      |
| 12. | Indonesia        | 0                                     | 0       | 0           | 0       | 0                | 0      | 2      | 2       | 1       | 2      | 7      |
| 13. | Sri Lanka        | 0                                     | 0       | 0           | 0       | 0                | 0      | 0      | 1       | 0       | 0      | 1      |
| 14. | Korea            | 0                                     | 0       | 0           | 0       | 2                | 0      | 0      | 0       | 0       | 0      | 2      |

**Tahun 2016**

| Bil | Negara           | Kapal Pengangkut Pesawat / Helikopter |         | Kapal Selam | Cruiser | Kapal Pembinasas | Frigat | Korvet | Rondaan | Bantuan | Survey | Jumlah |
|-----|------------------|---------------------------------------|---------|-------------|---------|------------------|--------|--------|---------|---------|--------|--------|
|     |                  | Konvensional                          | Nuklear |             |         |                  |        |        |         |         |        |        |
| 1.  | Amerika Syarikat | 3                                     | 1       | 0           | 0       | 0                | 0      | 0      | 2       | 6       | 0      | 12     |
| 2.  | Singapura        | 0                                     | 0       | 0           | 0       | 0                | 2      | 0      | 0       | 2       | 0      | 4      |
| 3.  | India            | 0                                     | 0       | 0           | 0       | 0                | 2      | 2      | 1       | 2       | 0      | 7      |
| 4.  | Oman             | 0                                     | 0       | 0           | 0       | 0                | 0      | 0      | 1       | 0       | 0      | 1      |
| 5.  | Rusia            | 0                                     | 0       | 0           | 0       | 1                | 0      | 0      | 0       | 4       | 0      | 5      |
| 6.  | Perancis         | 0                                     | 0       | 0           | 0       | 0                | 1      | 0      | 0       | 1       | 0      | 2      |
| 7.  | Bangladesh       | 0                                     | 0       | 0           | 0       | 0                | 0      | 0      | 0       | 0       | 4      | 4      |
| 8.  | Vietnam          | 0                                     | 0       | 0           | 0       | 0                | 1      | 0      | 0       | 0       | 0      | 1      |
| 9.  | Jepun            | 0                                     | 0       | 0           | 0       | 8                | 0      | 0      | 3       | 2       | 0      | 13     |
| 10. | Thailand         | 1                                     | 0       | 0           | 0       | 0                | 3      | 0      | 1       | 0       | 0      | 5      |
| 11. | China            | 0                                     | 0       | 1           | 0       | 2                | 5      | 0      | 0       | 6       | 0      | 14     |
| 12. | Indonesia        | 0                                     | 0       | 0           | 0       | 0                | 2      | 0      | 0       | 2       | 0      | 4      |
| 13. | Korea            | 0                                     | 0       | 0           | 0       | 2                | 0      | 0      | 0       | 0       | 0      | 2      |

**Tahun 2017**

| Bil | Negara           | Kapal Pengangkut Pesawat / Helikopter |         | Kapal Selam | Cruiser | Kapal Pembinasas | Frigat | Korvet | Rondaan | Bantuan | Survey | Jumlah |
|-----|------------------|---------------------------------------|---------|-------------|---------|------------------|--------|--------|---------|---------|--------|--------|
|     |                  | Konvensional                          | Nuklear |             |         |                  |        |        |         |         |        |        |
| 1.  | Amerika Syarikat | 4                                     | 0       | 0           | 1       | 6                | 0      | 0      | 0       | 8       | 0      | 19     |
| 2.  | Singapura        | 0                                     | 0       | 0           | 0       | 0                | 1      | 0      | 0       | 0       | 0      | 1      |
| 3.  | India            | 0                                     | 0       | 0           | 0       | 0                | 5      | 1      | 6       | 0       | 0      | 12     |
| 4.  | Australia        | 0                                     | 0       | 0           | 0       | 0                | 1      | 0      | 0       | 0       | 0      | 1      |

| Bil | Negara     | Kapal Pengangkut Pesawat / Helikopter |         | Kapal Selam | Cruiser | Kapal Pembinasa | Frigat | Korvet | Rondaan | Bantuan | Survey | Jumlah |
|-----|------------|---------------------------------------|---------|-------------|---------|-----------------|--------|--------|---------|---------|--------|--------|
|     |            | Konvensional                          | Nuklear |             |         |                 |        |        |         |         |        |        |
| 5.  | Pakistan   | 0                                     | 0       | 0           | 0       | 0               | 1      | 0      | 0       | 0       | 0      | 1      |
| 6.  | Perancis   | 0                                     | 0       | 0           | 0       | 0               | 1      | 0      | 0       | 2       | 0      | 3      |
| 7.  | Bangladesh | 0                                     | 0       | 0           | 0       | 0               | 1      | 0      | 0       | 0       | 0      | 1      |
| 8.  | Myanmar    | 0                                     | 0       | 0           | 0       | 0               | 1      | 0      | 0       | 0       | 0      | 1      |
| 9.  | Sri Lanka  | 0                                     | 0       | 0           | 0       | 0               | 0      | 0      | 5       | 0       | 0      | 5      |
| 10. | Thailand   | 0                                     | 0       | 0           | 0       | 0               | 0      | 0      | 0       | 0       | 2      | 2      |
| 11. | China      | 0                                     | 0       | 1           | 0       | 1               | 2      | 0      | 0       | 1       | 0      | 5      |
| 12. | Indonesia  | 0                                     | 0       | 0           | 0       | 0               | 0      | 0      | 3       | 0       | 0      | 3      |
| 13. | Egypt      | 0                                     | 0       | 0           | 0       | 0               | 0      | 2      | 0       | 0       | 0      | 2      |
| 14. | Filipina   | 0                                     | 0       | 0           | 0       | 0               | 1      | 0      | 0       | 0       | 0      | 1      |
| 15. | Korea      | 0                                     | 0       | 0           | 0       | 4               | 0      | 0      | 0       | 1       | 0      | 5      |

### Tahun 2018

| Bil | Negara           | Kapal Pengangkut Pesawat / Helikopter |         | Kapal Selam | Cruiser | Kapal Pembinasa | Frigat | Korvet | Rondaan | Bantuan | Survey | Jumlah |
|-----|------------------|---------------------------------------|---------|-------------|---------|-----------------|--------|--------|---------|---------|--------|--------|
|     |                  | Konvensional                          | Nuklear |             |         |                 |        |        |         |         |        |        |
| 1.  | Amerika Syarikat | 1                                     | 1       | 0           | 0       | 6               | 0      | 0      | 0       | 8       | 2      | 18     |
| 2.  | Singapura        | 0                                     | 0       | 0           | 0       | 0               | 2      | 2      | 0       | 0       | 0      | 4      |
| 3.  | India            | 0                                     | 0       | 0           | 0       | 0               | 2      | 5      | 4       | 2       | 0      | 13     |
| 4.  | Thailand         | 0                                     | 0       | 0           | 0       | 0               | 2      | 0      | 2       | 1       | 0      | 5      |
| 5.  | Jepun            | 0                                     | 0       | 0           | 0       | 1               | 0      | 0      | 1       | 1       | 0      | 3      |
| 6.  | Rusia            | 0                                     | 0       | 0           | 2       | 2               | 0      | 0      | 0       | 0       | 0      | 4      |
| 7.  | United Kingdom   | 0                                     | 0       | 0           | 0       | 0               | 0      | 0      | 0       | 1       | 0      | 1      |
| 8.  | Vietnam          | 0                                     | 0       | 0           | 0       | 0               | 0      | 0      | 1       | 0       | 0      | 1      |
| 9.  | China            | 0                                     | 0       | 0           | 0       | 0               | 1      | 0      | 0       | 2       | 0      | 3      |
| 10. | Indonesia        | 0                                     | 0       | 0           | 0       | 0               | 2      | 0      | 0       | 3       | 0      | 5      |
| 11. | Korea            | 0                                     | 0       | 0           | 0       | 1               | 0      | 0      | 3       | 0       | 0      | 4      |

**Tahun 2019**

| Bil | Negara           | Kapal Pengangkut Pesawat /Helikopter |         | Kapal Selam | Cruiser | Kapal Pembinasa | Frigat | Korvet | Rondaan | Bantuan | Survey | Jumlah |
|-----|------------------|--------------------------------------|---------|-------------|---------|-----------------|--------|--------|---------|---------|--------|--------|
|     |                  | Konvensional                         | Nuklear |             |         |                 |        |        |         |         |        |        |
| 1.  | Amerika Syarikat | 4                                    | 2       | 0           | 1       | 3               | 0      | 0      | 0       | 6       | 0      | 13     |
| 2.  | India            | 0                                    | 0       | 0           | 0       | 0               | 2      | 1      | 1       | 0       | 0      | 4      |
| 3.  | United Kingdom   | 0                                    | 0       | 0           | 0       | 0               | 2      | 0      | 0       | 0       | 0      | 2      |
| 4.  | Australia        | 0                                    | 0       | 0           | 0       | 0               | 0      | 0      | 0       | 1       | 1      | 2      |
| 5.  | Bangladesh       | 0                                    | 0       | 0           | 0       | 0               | 0      | 1      | 0       | 0       | 0      | 1      |
| 6.  | Myanmar          | 0                                    | 0       | 0           | 0       | 0               | 2      | 0      | 0       | 1       | 0      | 3      |
| 7.  | Jepun            | 0                                    | 0       | 0           | 0       | 1               | 0      | 0      | 0       | 4       | 1      | 6      |
| 8.  | Thailand         | 0                                    | 0       | 0           | 0       | 0               | 0      | 1      | 0       | 0       | 0      | 1      |
| 9.  | China            | 0                                    | 0       | 0           | 0       | 4               | 4      | 0      | 1       | 3       | 0      | 12     |
| 10. | Indonesia        | 0                                    | 0       | 0           | 0       | 0               | 0      | 1      | 1       | 0       | 2      | 4      |
| 11. | Sri Lanka        | 0                                    | 0       | 0           | 0       | 0               | 0      | 0      | 2       | 0       | 0      | 2      |
| 12. | Korea            | 0                                    | 0       | 0           | 0       | 2               | 0      | 0      | 0       | 0       | 0      | 2      |
| 13. | Brunei           | 0                                    | 0       | 0           | 0       | 0               | 0      | 0      | 1       | 0       | 0      | 1      |
| 14. | Perancis         | 0                                    | 1       | 0           | 0       | 1               | 1      | 0      | 0       | 1       | 0      | 4      |
| 15. | Kanada           | 0                                    | 0       | 0           | 0       | 0               | 1      | 0      | 0       | 1       | 0      | 2      |

**Tahun 2020**

| Bil | Negara | Kapal Pengangkut Pesawat / Helikopter |         | Kapal Selam | Cruiser | Kapal Pembinasa | Frigat | Korvet | Rondaan | Bantuan | Survey | Jumlah |
|-----|--------|---------------------------------------|---------|-------------|---------|-----------------|--------|--------|---------|---------|--------|--------|
|     |        | Konvensional                          | Nuklear |             |         |                 |        |        |         |         |        |        |
| 1.  | India  | 0                                     | 0       | 0           | 0       | 0               | 0      | 0      | 1       | 0       | 0      | 1      |
| 2.  | Jepun  | 0                                     | 0       | 0           | 0       | 2               | 0      | 0      | 0       | 0       | 0      | 2      |
| 3.  | Korea  | 0                                     | 0       | 0           | 0       | 1               | 0      | 0      | 0       | 0       | 0      | 1      |